

*Symposium Issue*  
**Human Rights Litigation in State Courts  
and Under State Law**

**FOREWORD**

- After *Kiobel*—International Human Rights Litigation in State Courts  
and Under State Law  
*Christopher A. Whytock, Donald Earl Childress III, and Michael D. Ramsey* 1

**ARTICLES & ESSAYS**

- International Human Rights Cases Under State Law and in State Courts  
*Paul Hoffman and Beth Stephens* 9
- State Court International Human Rights Litigation: A Concerning Trend?  
*Austen L. Parrish* 25
- Conflict-of-Laws Considerations in State Court Human Rights Actions  
*Patrick J. Borchers* 45
- Spatial Legality, Due Process, and Choice of Law in Human Rights  
Litigation Under U.S. State Law  
*Anthony J. Colangelo and Kristina A. Kiik* 63
- State Courts and Transitory Torts in Transnational Human Rights Cases  
*Chimène I. Keitner* 81
- State Execution of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights  
*David Kaye* 95
- Corporate Human Rights Litigation in Non-U.S. Courts:  
A Comparative Scorecard  
*Michael D. Goldhaber* 127

**NOTE**

- Animus in the Closet: Outing the Addiction Parallels in Anti-Gay  
Legal Rhetoric  
*Elizabeth J. Levy* 151